

I-6-4

TABLE, ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VICTIMS OF JAPANESE MASSACRE IN NANKING

Tsung-shan-tang	112,266
Red Swastika Society	43,071
Shia Kwan District	26,100
Stated by Mr. Lu Su	57,400
Stated by Messrs. Jui, Chang, and Young	7,000 or more
Stated by Mr. Wu	2,000 or more
Epitaph on the Tomb of Unknown Victims	3,000 or more
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TOTAL--Approximately	260,000 dead

CHART SHOWING BURYING OF VICTIMS
BY TSUNG-SHAN-TANG TEAMS, NANKING

Date	By	Corpses Found at	Buried at	Number of Corpses			
				Men	Women	Children	Sub-Tot.
Dec. 26-28 1937	1st Team	Between Fu-Si Gate and Ku-Yi-Lang	Wu-Tai-Shan	96	22	6	124
"	2nd Team	East of Ye-Kiang Gate	City Wall Side	342	38	12	392
"	3rd Team	South of Sin-Chie- Kou	Wu-Tai-Shan	83	7	1	91
"	4th Team	East of Chung-Hua Gate	City Wall Side	352	34	18	404
Jan. 3- Feb. 4, 1938	1st Team	Between North Gate Bridge and Chang- Kin-Lou	Red Earth Bridge & pei-Chi-Kuo	272	29	9	310
"	2nd Team	Between Hsin-Chung Gate & Sub-East Gate	City Wall Side	350	51	22	423
"	3rd Team	Between Lao-Wang-Fu & Lu-Tseng-Pai-Lou	Behind Kwang- Ying Temple	284	46	4	334
"	4th Team	Between Hsiao-Yen Fu & Lien-Tze-Ying	City Wall Side	432	31	25	488
Feb. 4- Mar 6 1938	1st Team	Between Kou-Lou & Ta-Shih Bridge	Kou-Lou, Tao- Chung-Chang Pantoon Br. etc.	354	13	8	375
"	2nd Team	Between Yu-Shin- Lang & Kao-Chiao Gate	City Wall Side & South City	587	28	7	622
"	3rd Team	Between Hua-Pai- Lou & Hung-Wu Gate	San-Tiao- Hsiang, Ta- Chung Bridge, City Wall Side, etc.	529	24	15	568
"	4th Team	Between Chang-Lo Road & Pan-Shan Yuan	City Wall Side	878	36	28	942
Mar. 7- Apr. 8, 1938	1st Team	Between Tai-Ping Gate & Fu-Kwei Shan	City Wall Side and Hill Side	610	22	16	648
"	2nd Team	Between Ta-Shu- Chang & Lang-Chia- Chuan	City Wall Side	472	39	17	528
"	3rd Team	Between Shih-Pan Bridge & Shan-Chi	East of the Park &	715	48	62	825

CHART II SUBURBS OF NANKING

<u>Date</u>	<u>By</u>	<u>Corpses Found at</u>	<u>Buried at</u>	<u>Number of Corpses</u>			
				<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Children</u>	<u>Sub-Total</u>
Apr. 9-18, 1938	1st Team	Outside Chung-Hua Gate, Yard of the Arsenal, Yu-Hua-Tai-Hua-Shen-Miao, etc.	Nearby Waste Land and Public Grave Yards	25,752	567	293	26,612
Apr. 9-23, 1938	2nd Team	Between Sui-Si Gate and Shang-Ho	Nearby Waste Land and Public Grave Yds.	18,429	336	23	18,788
Apr 9- May 1, 1938	3rd Team	Between Chung-Shan Gate and Ma-Chung	Nearby Waste Land and Public Grave Yds.	33,601	191	36	33,828
Apr 7-20, 1938	4th Team	Between Tung-Chi Gate & Fang-Shan	Nearby Waste Land and Public Grave Yds.	24,839	475	176	25,490
TOTAL				102,621	1,569	528	104,718

CHART III TOTAL TABLE

<u>Area</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Children</u>	<u>Sub-Total</u>
City of Nanking	6,741	522	285	7,548
Suburb of Nanking	102,621	1,569	528	104,718
GRAND TOTAL	109,362	2,091	813	112,266

(Signed) (In addition to Seal of the
Tsung-Shan Tang and Personal Seal)

CHOU YI-YU

(Chairman, Tsung Shan Tang, Nanking)

CHART SHOWING VICTIMS OF BURYING
BY RED SWASTIKA SOCIETY, NANKING

<u>Buried At</u>	CHART I In City Area of Nanking No. of Corpses				<u>Date</u>	<u>Corpses found</u>
	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Children</u>	<u>Sub-Total</u>		
Hou-Shan, of Tsing-Liang-Shan	129	--	--	129	Dec.22, 1937	Around Shou-Ping Bridge
Agricultural Ground University of Nanking	124	1	--	125	Jan.26, 1938	Around Si-Chiao
Wu-Tai-Shan	17	2	--	19	Feb.2, 1938	Around Han-Chung Road
Tsing-Liang-Shan Grave Yard	49	--	--	49	Feb 6 1938	Around Lung-Fan-Li
Si-Chan-Shan,at Han-Chia-Hsiang	147	--	2	149	Feb.7 1938	Around Si-Chan
Wu-Tai-Shan	16	--	4	20	Feb.11 1938	Around Shanghai Road
Hillside near Ku-Ling Temple	107	2	--	109	Feb.14 1938	Around Ku-Ling Temple
Nan-Shiu-Chun, Yin-Yang-Yin	650	2	20	672	Feb.19 1938	All over Northern City
Hillside near Ku- Ling Temple	154	--	--	154	Feb 20 1938	Lung-Chuan-An
Ling Temple	29	1	--	30	Feb 22 1938	All over Northern City
Pei-Shui-Chun, Yin-Yan-Yin	337	--	--	337	Feb 27 1938	All over Northern City

CHART II SUBURBS OF NANKING

<u>Buried At</u>	<u>Number of Corpses</u>				<u>Date</u>	<u>Corpses Found at</u>
	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Children</u>	<u>Sub-Total</u>		
Wang-Kiang-Chi, outside Chung-Hua Gate	100	9	--	109	Dec 22 1937	All over the City
Kao-Nien-Po Village, outside Chung-Hua Gate	250	11	--	261	Dec 22 1937	All over the City
Pu-Teh Temple, outside Chung-Hua Gate	280	--	--	280	Dec 22 1937	All over the City
" "	6,468	--	--	6,468	Dec 28 1937	All over the City
Black Bridge, Shang-Sing-Ho	996	2	--	998	Jan 10 1938	Shang-Sing-Ho
Wang-Kiang-Chi outside Chung-Hua Gate	407	21	3	431	Jan 23 1938	All over the City
Erh-Tao-Kan-Tze, outside Shwei-Si Gate	843	--	--	843	Feb 7 1938	Outside Shwei-Si Gate
Tai-Yang-Kong, at Shang-Sing-Ho	457	--	--	457	Feb 8 1938	Tai-Yang-Kong
Nan-Shan-Hsiang, outside Shwei-Si Gate	124	1	--	125	Feb 9 1938	All around Shwei-Si Gate
Erh-Keng, at Shang-Sing-Ho	850	--	--	850	Feb 9 1938	Same as site of burial
Kiang-Tung Bridge, Shang-Sing-Ho	1,850	--	--	1,850	Feb 9 1938	Around Kiang-Tung Bridge
Mien-Hua-Ti, at Shang-Sing-Ho	1,860	--	--	1,860	Feb 9 1938	Same as site of burial
Kwang-Tung Grave Yard, outside Han- Si Gate	271	1	--	272	Feb 11 1938	Outside Han-Si Gate
Ta-yang Temple, outside Shwei-Si Gate	34	--	--	34	Feb 11 1938	Outside Shwei-Si Gate
Tu-Ku-Li, at Shia-Kwen	1,191	--	--	1,191	Feb 12 1938	Same as the site of burial
Graveyard, at Central Athletic Field	82	--	--	82	Feb 14 1938	Around Central Athletic Field
Central Prison	328	--	--	328	Feb 14	In the Central Prison.

CHART II (Cont'd)

<u>Buried At</u>	<u>No. of Corpses</u>				<u>Date</u>	<u>Corpses Found At</u>
	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Children</u>	<u>Sub-Total</u>		
Pei-Ho-Ko, at Shang-Ling-Ho	380	--	--	380	Feb 18 1938	Same as site of burial
Chiu-Chia-Yu Shia-Kwen	480	--	--	480	Feb 18 1938	River Side, Cha-Kwen
Torpedo Barracks, Shia-Kwen	524	--	--	524	Feb 18 1938	Same as the site of burial
Tsao-Shie-Cha, Shia-Kwen	197	--	--	197	Feb 20 1938	Wharf at Torpedo Barracks
" " "	226	--	--	226	Feb 21 1938	" "
Wharf, Torpedo Barracks, Shia-Kwen	5,000	--	--	5,000	Feb 21 1938	Same as the site of burial
Shih-Liu-Yuen,	147	--	--	147	Feb 21 1938	Mu-Fu Hill
Mu-Fu Hill	115	--	--	115	Feb 21 1938	Tsao-Shie-Cha
Mu-Fu Village, Shang-Sing-Ho	217	--	--	217	Feb 21 1938	Same as the site of burial
Tsao-Shie-Cha, Shia-Kwen	151	--	--	151	Feb 22 1938	Wharf at Torpedo Barracks
Wharf at Torpedo Barracks, Shia-Kwen	300	--	--	300	Feb 22 1938	Same as the site of burial
Pu-Teh Temple outside Chung-Hua Gate	106	--	--	106	Feb 23 1938	All over the City
Kiang-Chia-Yuen, Shia-Kwen	85	--	--	85	Feb 25 1938	All around Shia-Kwen
Shih-Liu-Yuen, Shia-Kwen	1,902	--	--	1,902	Feb 26 1938	Mu-Fu Hill
Tung-Pao-Tai, Shia-Kwen	194	--	--	194	Feb 26 1938	Wharf at Coal Harbour
Outside Shang-Yuen Gate, Shia-Kwen	591	--	--	591	Feb 27 1938	Inside Shang-Yuen Gate
Graveyard at Wang-Kiang-Chi	87	--	--	87	Feb 28 1938	All over Northern City
Shih-Liu-Yuen, Shia-Kwen	1,346	--	--	1,346	Mar 1 1938	Mu-Fu Hill
Southwest of San-Cha-Ho	998	--	--	998	Mar 1 1938	Same as the site of burial
Near Jun-Tsing Temple, outside Ho-Pin Gate	1,409	--	--	1,409	Mar 2 1938	Ta-Wo-Tze
Shih-Liu-Yuen Shia-Kwen	786	--	--	786	Mar 3 1938	Mu-Fu Hill
River side of Coal Harbour, Shia-Kwen	1,772	--	--	1,772	Mar 6 1938	Same as the site of burial

CHART II (Cont'd)

Buried At	No. of Corpses				Date	Corpses Found At
	Men	Women	Children	Sub-Total		
Near Navy Hospital, Shia-Kwen	87	--	--	87	Mar 14 1938	Same as the site of burial
San-Chia-Ho	29	--	--	29	Mar 15 1938	Same as the site of burial
Near Ken-Io Temple, at Shang-Sing-Ho	83	--	--	83	Mar 15 1938	Same as the site of burial
Hill Top, at Hua- Nien Temple, outside Chung-Hua Gate	100	--	--	100	Mar 19 1938	Around An-Teh Gate
Near Ken-Io Temple, at Shang-Sing-Ho	354	--	--	354	Mar 23 1938	Same as the site of burial
Hill at An-Teh-Ii	133	--	--	133	Mar 24 1938	Shang-Sing-Ho
Pu-Teh Temple, out- side Chung-Hua Gate	799	--	--	799	Mar 25 1938	All over the City
Wall Side, outside Tai-Ping Gate	500	--	--	500	Mar 27 1938	Same as the site of burial
Pu-Teh Temple, outside Chung-Hua Gate	1,177	--	--	1,177	Apr 14 1938	Both Northern City and Southern City
Chia-Chia-Shun-Yuen Shang-Sing-Ho	700	--	--	700	Apr 16 1938	Shang-Sing-Ho
Shan-Chia-Ho	282	--	--	282	Apr 19 1938	Shan-Chia-Ho
Coal Harbour, Shia-Kwen	385	--	--	385	Apr 27 1938	River Bank and in the River
Pin -Tsan-Chu Shia-Kwen	102	--	--	102	Apr 29 1938	River Bank
Pu-Teh Temple, out- side Chung-Hua Gate	486	--	--	486	Apr 30 1938	Arsenal and in the City
Shih-Liu-Yuen, Shia-Kwen	518	--	--	518	May 1 1938	River Bank
Lao-Kiang-Ko	94	--	--	94	May 15 1938	River Bank
Kiang-Teng, Shia-Kwen	65	--	--	65	May 18 1938	River Bank and in the River
Black Bridge, Shang-Sing-Ho	57	--	--	57	May 20 1938	River Bank at Shang- Hsin-Ho
Pu-Teh Temple, outside Chung-Hua Gate	216	--	--	216	May 26 1938	All over the City
Coal Harbour Shia-Kwen	74	--	--	74	May 31 1938	River Bank
Pu-Teh Temple, out- Chung-Hua Gate	26	--	--	26	June 30 1938	All over the City
" "	29	5	1	35	July 31 1938	" " " "
" "	14	4	--	18	Aug 31 1938	" " " "
" "	31	8	9	48	Sep 30 1938	" " " "
" "	42	13	7	62	Oct 30 1938	" " " "

CHART III

TOTAL TABLE

<u>Area</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Number of Corpses</u>		<u>Sub-Total</u>
		<u>Women</u>	<u>Children</u>	
City of Nanking	1,759	8	26	1,793
Suburbs of Nanking*	41,183	75	20	41,278
GRAND TOTAL				43,071

* In Shih-Kwen Area alone, there were 26,100 corpses

STATEMENT MADE BY MR. LU SU TO THE
PROCURATORATE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF NANKING

Upon entry of Nanking: Chinese civilians of both sexes and of all ages, as well as retreating soldiers, totaling 57,418, were interned by Japanese in the villages at Yu-Fu Hill. Many died since neither water nor food was given. Many were frozen to death. In the evening of Dec. 16th, 1937, those who were still alive were marched off to Tsao-Shie-Chia, at Shia-Kwen, in a column of four, while each two were bound together by lead wire. There they were machine-gunned, followed by repeated bayonet thrusts. Corpses were burnt by kerosene and, at last, the remains of the burnt corpses were thrown into the river.

In this large-scale massacre were two men who escaped alive, one by the name of FONG, Sergeant of Training Head Corps, the other by the name of KUO, a police of the Pacification Corps. Fong and Kuo managed to loosen the wire bound, then they fell on the ground, pretending death, and dragged corpses to cover themselves. But Fong was wounded in his left arm by bayonet, and Kuo had his back burned black.

Fong and Kuo escaped to Ta-Mao-Tung, at Shang-Yuen Gate, where I, Lu Su, found plain cloths for them to change into, after which, they slipped away by crossing the river at Pa-Kwa-Chun. (I was then working in the Police Office. During street fighting, a shell wounded my leg. When hiding at Ta-Mao-Tung, at Shang-Yuen Gate, very near the scene of massacre, I was therefore able to witness this tragedy.)

Statement made by: Lu Su
Age: 33
Native: Hunan Province
Profession: Government Service
Permanent Address: No. 5, Yi-Shen-Hsiang, Nanking

STATEMENT JOINTLY MADE BY MESSRS. JUI, Fan-Yuen,
CHANG, Hung-Ju, and YOUNG, Kwang-Tsai. TO THE
PROCURATORATE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF NANKING.

On the 13th day of the Eleventh Month, (lunar calendar), 1937, after the Japanese Nakashima Unit entered the city, we came back from Sa-chow-Yu as refugees and saw corpses all over the way, a very tragic scene. JUI, Fan-Yuen, volunteered to help in burying the corpses of victims. Red Swastika Society sent him over to Relief Team at First District Civil Office, when he was given Red Swastika flags and ensigns. JUI summoned more than 30 enthusiastic residents and organized themselves into a private volunteer Team to bury corpses. Their work started on the 6th day of the Eleventh Month (lunar calendar) and carried on for more than 40 days. Between the suburb outside South Gate and around Hua-Shen-Miao, on the streets, in the alleys, and in the air raid shelters, more than 5,000 corpses were collected and buried. In another, more than 2,000 dead soldiers, found on the second and the third floor in the Dormitory of the Arsenal, were separately buried at Yu-Hua-Tai, Wang-Kiang-Chi and Hua-Shen-Miao. These places of burial could easily be identified by the bones still lying therein. Of course, their names could not be known. This is the Japanese massacre after entering the city. We hereby report.

Statement made by:	JUI, Fan-Yuen	CHANG, Hung-Ju	YOUNG, Kwang-Tsai
Age:	46	44	43
Native of:	Nanking	Nanking	Nanking
Profession:	Gardener	Farmer	Merchant
Address:	No. 14, Kao-Nien-Pai Village	No. 32, Yu-Hua Road	No. 102, Yu-Hua Road

STATEMENT BY A VICTIM, MR. WU, Chang-Teh,
TO THE PROCURATOR-GENERAL OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF NANKING

I hereby truthfully state the facts of enemy crime and atrocities:

On Dec. 15, 1937, for no apparent reason, more than 2,000 Chinese, including both civilians and policemen, were taken away from the Judicial Yuan Building, in the Refugee zone of Nanking, by the Japanese Nakashima Unit. We were bound by ropes into rows and sent outside of Hen-Chun Gate, under the cover of 12 machine guns. When we arrived outside the city, we were machine-gunned. Those dead or just wounded were all burned by setting fire on logs and kerosene. Meanwhile, I escaped after being wounded.

Statement made by: WU, Chang-Teh
Age: 37
Native of: Kiangsu Province
Profession: Merchant
Permanent Address: No. 98, Tang-Pang Bridge, Nanking

EXTRACTS FROM THE EPITAPH ON THE TOMB OF
UNKNOWN VICTIMS IN NANKING BY KAO, Kwen-Wu,
the puppet "Mayor" of Nanking, in January, 1939

"In December, 1938, villagers of Hua-Shan, Ma-Chun, Ma-An, Ling-Kou-Shih, etc., reported that there were many corpses and appealed for their burial. I ordered the Bureau of Public Health to send workers over to collect the remains and the bones of the corpses, the number of which exceeded 3,000. At a place east of Ling-Kou-Shih, they were properly buried together. The tomb was well marked and this Epitaph of Unknown Victims was thereby set up.....January, 1939.
KAO, Kwen-Wu, Mayor of Nanking."

CHEN, Kwang-Yu (Official Seals)
Chief Prosecutor of the District Court of Nankin

Date: 20 Jan 1946